

Cook County Board of Commissioners 118 N. Clark Street Chicago, IL 60602 Sent via electronic mail

October 26, 2022

Re: Opposition to Expansion of Pretrial Electronic Monitoring in Cook County

Dear Commissioners:

We the undersigned organizations write to express our ardent opposition to any expansion of pretrial electronic monitoring (EM) in Cook County. Between the Cook County Sheriff's Office Electronic Monitoring Program (CCSO) and the Office of the Chief Judge's (OCJ) Home Confinement Unit, Cook County operates one of the largest pretrial electronic monitoring programs in the nation, with over <u>3,700 people</u> monitored daily. Each year, Cook County spends more than \$35 million on these programs even though they provide no meaningful benefit to public safety. The vast majority of people on the program appear at all of their court dates and less than 1% are rearrested for allegations of violence, proving they could be safely released without these restrictive conditions. These findings mirror research from jurisdictions across the country that have found that electronic monitoring has no material impact on re-arrest rates of people awaiting trial or rates of court appearances.

House arrest with electronic monitoring replicates many of the same harms experienced by people incarcerated in brick and mortar jails. Due to severe restrictions on movement, it is often difficult for people on electronic monitoring with house arrest to find stable employment, maintain their mental and physical health, sustain relationships with family and friends, or participate in their own legal defense. The use of electronic monitoring also harms the friends and family of people on monitors, who are forced to take on all responsibilities outside the home and are subjected to invasive, unscheduled "check-ins," searches, and other additional law enforcement contact at their homes.

Individuals subjected to the harsh conditions of pretrial electronic monitoring are being punished before trial and denied the presumption of innocence. Electronic monitoring is also disproportionately being used to surveil Black people awaiting trial. Less than 25% of Cook County is Black, while <u>nearly 75% of the people on electronic monitoring are Black</u>.

Coalition to End Money Bond

Moreover, the global positioning system (GPS) devices used to monitor people on house arrest are consistently faulty. Research presented to the Sheriff's Office in November 2021 showed that over 91% of the alerts generated by electronic monitoring bands were false positives. There have been <u>multiple credible reports</u> of people on EM being flagged for violations because the technology reports incorrect locations and cannot accurately track people when they are indoors. People on electronic monitoring can face punitive repercussions when the technology fails, such as reincarceration, revocation of their bond, or new misdemeanor and felony charges.

Despite these facts and the recommendations of Chicago Appleseed Center for Fair Courts and CGL Companies, who were contracted by the Cook County Justice Advisory Council (JAC) to review the pretrial electronic monitoring (EM) programs, the Cook County Board of Commissioners voted to approve the CCSO's proposal for a contract amendment with Track Group, Inc. (the Sheriff's private contractor for GPS devices) that extended the contract an additional year, through January of 2024, and increased its allocation by \$4 million. Instead of investing more money into electronic monitoring, we implore the county to reduce its use of this harmful technology. Cook County will be a safer place when fewer people are subjected to this extreme pretrial punishment.

Please do not hesitate to contact us at info@endmoneybond.org with any questions or for additional information.

Sincerely,

The Coalition To End Money Bond and more than 40 additional organizations:

#LetUsBreathe Collective
A Just Harvest
ACLU of Illinois
Believers Bail Out
Blackroots Alliance
The Cannabis Equity Illinois Coalition
Chicago Coalition for the Homeless
Chicago Community Bond Fund
Chicago Community Bond Fund
Chicago Torture Justice Center
Chicago Votes Action Fund
Children's Best Interest Project
Circles & Ciphers

Community Renewal Society Communities United Criminal Justice Task Force at First Unitarian Church of Chicago Equity and Transformation (EAT) First Followers Gamaliel of Illinois Graduate Employees' Organization at UIUC HANA Center The John Howard Association Illinois Alliance for Reentry & Justice Illinois Justice Project Illinois National Organization for Women Illinois Prison Project Justice and Witness Ministry of Chicago Metropolitan Association - Illinois Conference United Church of Christ Legal Council for Health Justice Liberation Library Live Free: Chicago Loevy & Loevy Attorneys at Law Love & Protect The Mandel Legal Aid Clinic of the University of Chicago Law School **MediaJustice** Muslim Civic Coalition Nehemiah Trinity Rising The Next Movement at Trinity United Church of Christ Parole Illinois People's Action The People's Lobby Precious Blood Ministry of Reconciliation Pretrial Justice Institute Prison Neighborhood + Arts/Education Project Pushing Envelopes She Votes Illinois Shriver Center on Poverty Law Silver Law Office PC The Smart Decarceration Project at the University of Chicago Southsiders Organized for Unity and Liberation (SOUL) Unitarian Universalist Advocacy Network of Illinois Unitarian Universalist Prison Ministry of Illinois United Working Families Uptown People's Law Center Women's Justice Institute Workers Center for Racial Justice

Cc: Cook County Board President Toni Preckwinkle and Chief of Staff Lanetta Haynes Turner Cook County Justice Advisory Council Executive Director Avik Das and Deputy Director Ali Abid